

# WS

## PAEDIATRICS. CHILD HEALTH

- 1 Societies
- 11 History
- 13 Dictionaries. Encyclopaedias. Bibliographies  
Use for general works only. Classify with specific aspect.
- 15 Classification. Nomenclature
- 16 Tables. Statistics. Epidemiology
- 18 Education and training  
Include educational materials for both teaching and study
- 19 Schools, departments, faculties
- 20 Research. Research design  
Include research to support evidence-based practice  
Classify research on a specific subject with the subject
- 21 Paediatrics and child health as a profession. Careers  
Include ethics, accountability, etc
- 22 Directories
- 23 Institutes
- 25 Laboratory manuals
- 26 Equipment and supplies
- 26.5 Use of computers, IT and telecommunications technology
- 27 Child health services. Children's hospitals  
Include health service policy and planning. Include services for neonates and infants

- 28 Community health services. School health services  
Include school nursing and community children's nursing
- 29 Hospital staff manuals
- 32 Laws
- 33 Discussion of laws
- 75 Popular works on child care
- 100 Children. Paediatrics. Child health. General works  
Include general works on child development and comprehensive works  
covering both normal development and disease  
See WS400 for works covering diseases only
- 103 Comprehensive works on normal physical and mental development

### PHYSICAL DEVELOPMENT

- 105 Physical growth and development, normal and abnormal. General works  
Include motor development  
See also specific age groups at WS800-850
- 115 Nutrition. Feeding of infants and children. General works  
See WQ600 for breast feeding and nutrition and feeding of neonates; WS738  
for feeding and eating disorders related to childhood mental disorders
- 120 Toilet training
- 130 Immunisation  
Include side effects  
For immunisation in general see W121
- 141 Physical examination. Developmental screening  
Include radiography

### MENTAL DEVELOPMENT. CHILD PSYCHOLOGY

See WS700-785 for child psychiatry

- 200 Mental development. Child psychology. General works
- 203 Collected works and commentaries, e.g. Piaget

- 205 Attitudes and adjustment to life events, e.g. going to school  
See WS240-250 for attitudes to family events
- 208 Perception. Thought. Decision making. Logic. Cognition
- 210 Communication. Verbal behaviour
- 212 Learning. Understanding
- 220 Emotions. Motivations
- 225 Personality development. Self concept
- 230 Socialisation  
Include social skills learning
- 235 Stress and its effects
- 240 Family relationships. Birth order. Sibling relationships. Effects of being an only child
- 245 Bonding. Object attachment. Deprivation. Bereavement  
Include maternal-child bonding in neonates  
See WLM270 for attachment in adults,
- 248 Effects of family problems, e.g. divorce
- 250 Relationships with others, e.g. children, strangers
- 255 Play. Fantasy. Imagination  
Include facilities and toys  
See HM300 for leisure and recreation in general; WS780 for play therapy as a psychological therapy
- 260 External influences, e.g. TV, warfare
- 265 Moral development
- 270 Sex

**SOCIAL WELFARE**

- 300 Child care and child rearing. General works  
See WS75 for popular works
- 302 Sociology of childhood
- 303 Cross-cultural studies
- 305 Nursery nursing
- 310 Play groups. Day nurseries. Creches. Child day care centres
- 315 Youth clubs. Sports and social activities
- 320 Social services for children. Social work with children. General works. Informal and formal support groups
- 321 Disadvantaged children. Homelessless. Runaways
- 322 Children in care. General works
- 325 Residential care, e.g. children's homes
- 328 Fostering and adoption
- 330 Child guidance and counselling
- 335 Special groups of children, e.g. immigrant
- 337 Twins, triplets, etc. Aspects of care  
See WLM175 for twin studies and WQ236 for multiple pregnancy
- 340 Social maladjustment. General works  
See WS730 for conduct disorders
- 342 Truancy. School phobia. Bullying
- 346 Delinquency and crime. Hooliganism. Vandalism.  
See WM770 for mentally disturbed juvenile offenders; HM400-590 for crime in General

- 348 Substance misuse  
Include alcohol and drug abuse
- 350 Policy and provision for juvenile crime
- 355 Borstals. Secure community homes
- 360 Child abuse and neglect. General works  
Include adult survivors of child abuse  
See WM98 for Munchausens by proxy
- 362 Sexual abuse of or by children  
Include adult survivors of child sexual abuse  
Include child abuse aspects of child pornography and child prostitution  
See HQ380 for incest; HQ340 for paedophilia; HQ410 for pornography in general; HQ440 for prostitution in general
- 365 Specific cases
- 370 Accidents to children
- 380 Emergency medicine in childhood  
Deals with the sudden onset of a condition requiring immediate treatment

### **DISEASES OF CHILDREN**

Classify only general works here. Classify types/groups of disease in children at WS420-465, e.g. infectious diseases at WS420 but specific diseases at the main class number in WC, e.g. measles in children at WC580

- 400 Diseases of children. General works  
See WS100 for comprehensive works covering normal development and disease
- 401 Diagnosis - specific problems of diagnosis in children
- 402 Popular works. Care of the sick child at home
- 405 Paediatric nursing. Care of the patient
- 408 Child in hospital  
Include recreation, education and play activities  
See WS780 for play as a psychological therapy with children
- 410 Intensive care

- 412 Terminal care and death  
See WT600-WT650 for general works on terminal care and death
- 415 Paediatric therapeutics. General works  
Include dietetics, drug therapy, etc
- 416 Paediatric pain. Include neonates
- 418 Rehabilitation  
Include physiotherapy and occupational therapy in childhood  
See WS515 for rehabilitation for physical disabilities

**TYPES OF DISEASE**

Classify with the specific disease where possible

- 420 Infectious diseases
- 422 Metabolic diseases
- 425 Immunologic diseases  
Include general works on allergy
- 428 Nutrition disorders
- 430 Orthopaedics
- 432 Rheumatology. Juvenile onset of Still's disease
- 434 Respiratory diseases  
See WF560 for asthma in childhood
- 438 Cardiovascular diseases
- 440 Haematologic diseases
- 444 Gastrointestinal diseases
- 448 Urological diseases
- 450 Endocrine diseases  
See WK845 for diabetes in children

- 454 Neurological diseases  
See WL442 for cerebral palsy and WL470 for epilepsy in children
- 458 Paediatric gynaecology
- 460 E.N.T. Ear, nose and throat diseases
- 465 Cancer in children
- 470 Childhood aspects of adult diseases  
See also WM120-122 for childhood onset mental disorders manifesting in adults

### **PHYSICALLY DISABLED & CHRONICALLY ILL CHILDREN**

Include here comprehensive works covering both physical and learning disabilities. See WS600-698 for learning disabilities only

- 500 Physically disabled and chronically ill children. General works
- 502 Directories and guides
- 504 Information and advisory services. Legal services
- 508 Biographical accounts and popular works  
Include historical accounts of institutionalisation
- 510 Surveys. Assessment of need. Registers
- 512 Medical aspects. Illness in the disabled child  
Include hospital care
- 513 Care of the disabled child in general  
Include all forms of professional care  
Include education and training of professional carers
- 515 Rehabilitation for physical disability
- 518 Education and training for the disabled child
- 521 Attitudes to disabled children  
Include abuse and discrimination
- 522 Environmental aspects, e.g. access to buildings

525 Psychological and spiritual aspects

528 Social or economic aspects

530 Personal relationships  
Include sexual aspects

#### **WELFARE SERVICES FOR PHYSICALLY DISABLED AND CHRONICALLY ILL CHILDREN**

535 Social welfare and social work with physically disabled and chronically ill children  
Include counselling

540 Financial services. Social security

550 Aids. Equipment. Clothing

560 Professional home help services

575 Transport and mobility

580 Residential care. Accommodation

585 Day care. Day centres

590 Home care by the family. Informal support  
Include problems for the family  
See WA190 for informal care and carers in general

595 Recreation, leisure and sports facilities  
Include holiday schemes, etc

598 Other services

#### **LEARNING DISABLED CHILDREN**

Classify comprehensive works covering both physical and learning disability in WS500

600 Children with impaired intelligence and/or impaired social function. General works

602 Directories and guides

604 Information and advisory services. Legal services



- 608 Biographical accounts and popular works  
Include historical accounts of institutionalisation
- 610 Surveys. Assessment of need. Registers
- 612 Medical aspects. Illness in the learning disabled child  
Include hospital care
- 613 Care of children with learning disabilities  
Include all forms of professional care  
Include education and training of professional carers
- 618 Education and training for the learning disabled child
- 621 Attitudes to children with learning disabilities  
Include abuse and discrimination
- 625 Psychological and spiritual aspects
- 628 Social and economic aspects
- 630 Personal relationships  
Include sexual aspects

#### **WELFARE SERVICES FOR LEARNING DISABLED CHILDREN**

- 635 Social welfare and social work. General works
- 640 Financial services. Social security
- 650 Aids. Equipment. Clothing
- 660 Professional home help services  
Include meal provision
- 675 Transport and mobility
- 680 Residential care. Accommodation
- 685 Day care. Day centres

- 690 Home care by the family. Informal support  
Include problems for the family  
See WA190 for informal care and carers in general
- 695 Recreation, leisure and sports facilities  
Include holiday schemes, etc
- 698 Other services

### CHILD PSYCHIATRY

See WM120-122 for works covering childhood mental disorders manifesting in adulthood

- 700 Child psychiatry. Childhood mental disorders. General works and those not mentioned below
- 716 Epidemiology
- 720 Organic disorders. Tic disorders, motor and vocal  
Include Tourette's Syndrome
- 725 Learning disorders. Developmental disorders. Academic skills disorders. Speech and language acquisition disorders, e.g. dyslexia. Co-ordination disorders  
See WL760 for acquired dyslexia
- 730 Disruptive behaviour disorders. Neuroses. Personality disorders. Conduct disorders
- 732 Elimination disorders. Functional encopresis and enuresis. Bedwetting
- 736 Hyperactive child. Attention deficit hyperactivity disorder (ADHD)
- 738 Feeding and eating disorders of childhood (related to mental disorder). Pica
- 740 Psychoses
- 745 Autistic spectrum disorders. Asperger syndrome  
See WM122 for works dealing with manifestation in adulthood
- 750 Depressive and anxiety disorders
- 755 Suicide and self-harm

- 760 Psychotherapy. General works
- 765 Behaviour therapy
- 770 Psychoanalysis  
Include works on the psychoanalytic approach to children
- 775 Drug therapy
- 780 Other therapies, e.g. speech, play, art, music as psychological therapy  
See WB560 for general works on art therapy and WB565 for general works on music therapy  
See WM882 for play therapy with adults with learning disabilities
- 785 Residential treatment

## BY AGE GROUP

### NEONATE

(Up to 1 month old)

- 800 Neonatal medicine. Neonatology as a specialty. General works  
See WO400 for neonatal surgery; WQ120 for popular works on pregnancy and childbirth; WQ600-625 neonatal feeding
- 801 Neonatal nursing
- 802 Examination and diagnosis. Include neonatal screening
- 804 High risk neonates. Neonatal complications. Neonatal diseases  
Include nutrition and feeding in hospital etc
- 805 Neonatal jaundice. Erythroblastosis
- 806 Congenital abnormalities. General works  
Classify with specific disease or part of the body where possible  
See QS675 for embryological aspects
- 810 Birth injuries and their consequences  
See WM848 for learning disabilities caused by neonatal and birth injuries
- 811 Resuscitation of the newborn

- 812 Premature babies  
Include long-term outcomes of prematurity
- 814 Small for age and low birth weight babies. Failure to thrive
- 816 Neonatal intensive care  
Include Special care baby units (SCBUs), neonatal intensive care units (NICUs)
- 817 Incubators  
Include associated problems

**INFANT**

(Include first year)

- 818 Infancy. General works  
See WQ600-625 for infant feeding
- 819 Examination screening and developmental progress
- 820 Infant mortality
- 822 Cot death. Sudden infant death syndrome  
Include works on safe sleeping arrangements etc

**CHILD**

- 830 Preschool child. General works
- 840 Puberty as a physiological process  
Include menarche

**ADOLESCENT**

- 850 Adolescence. General works  
For specific problems add 'A' to the end of number in main part of WS